

<b>DEPARTMENT:</b> Operations Support	<b>POLICY DESCRIPTION:</b> Charity and Discount Program Policy for California Patients with Family Incomes Below 400% FPL (Uninsured and Underinsured)
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**SCOPE:**

Facility and support service areas responsible for requesting and evaluating Financial Assistance Applications ("FAA") for HCA-affiliated, non-partnership, acute-care hospitals ("Hospitals") in California.

**PURPOSE:**

This is a combined policy intended to capture both the charity care and discount plan policy requirements of Cal. Health & Safety Code § 127405 in a simple charity write-off of the entire patient balance for patients who have a Family Income (as such term is defined below) within 0-400% of Federal Poverty Level (FPL) who have (i) received medically necessary services, (ii) are uninsured or underinsured; and (iii) have completed required documentation substantiating their income levels in the process outlined herein.

**POLICY:**

**ELIGIBILITY CRITERIA**

To be eligible for a charity write-off review, a patient must have incurred medically necessary services, have no (*uninsured*) or insufficient (*underinsured*) third party payer coverage for the services, and have required documentation substantiating their Family Income levels. Financial assistance application ("FAA") and documentation processes are described below.

"Patient's Family" means the following:

- (1) For persons 18 years of age and older, spouse, domestic partner, as defined in Section 297 of the Family Code, and dependent children under 21 years of age, or any age if disabled, consistent with Section 1614(a) of Part A of Title XVI of the Social Security Act, whether living at home or not.
- (2) For persons under 18 years of age or for a dependent child 18 to 20 years of age, inclusive, parent, caretaker relatives, and parent's or caretaker relatives' other dependent children under 21 years of age, or any age if disabled, consistent with Section 1614(a) of Part A of Title XVI of the Social Security Act.

"Family Income" is determined consistent with the Internal Revenue Service definition of Modified Adjusted Gross Income for the patient and all members of a Patient's Family.

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## CHARITY WRITE OFF

After appropriate supporting income verification is completed, uninsured and underinsured patients who have a Family Income within 0-400% of the FPL will have the entire patient balance processed as charity write-off.

*Note: Uninsured and Underinsured patients with a Family Income above 400% FPL may be eligible for other financial assistance pursuant to the facility's uninsured discount and patient liability protection policies.*

A patient-friendly overview of these programs is attached hereto as Appendix A.

## FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE APPLICATION & INCOME VERIFICATION DOCUMENTATION:

### ***(1) Financial Assistance Process & Application:***

Patients (including those who receive emergency and outpatient care) are provided written notice containing information about availability of the hospital's discount payment and charity care policies, as well as contact information from which the patient may obtain further information about these policies. Cal. Health & Safety Code §127410(a) Such notice shall be provided in accordance with the timelines set forth in Cal. Health & Safety Code §127410 (b). Notice of the hospital's policies shall also be clearly and conspicuously posted in physical and website locations as required in Cal. Health & Safety Code §127410(c). The hospital also includes information regarding its charity care program as part of its billing processes. Financial Assistance Applications are accepted at any time post-service by USPS mail to the mailing address or the fax number provided on the Financial Assistance application. The Financial Assistance Application may also be returned in-person to the Hospital.

*Note: Monetary Assets shall not be considered in determining eligibility for charity care. However, in waiving or reducing Medicare cost-sharing amounts, Hospital may consider the patient's monetary assets to the extent required for the hospital to be reimbursed under the Medicare*

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*program for Medicare bad debt without seeking to collect cost-sharing amounts from the patient as required by federal law.*

**(2) Income Verification for Medicare Accounts:**

All Medicare patients (i.e., inpatients and/or outpatients) are expected to submit an FAA with supporting Family Income verification documentation. Electronic validation of Family Income, e.g., Experian, alone may not be sufficient for Medicare independent income and resource verification.

The preferred income documentation for Medicare Accounts is the recent IncomeTax Return (for the year in which the patient was first billed or 12 months before the patient was first billed). Any Medicare patient/responsible party unable to provide such recent Income Tax Return may as an alternative provide the most current year's Income Tax Return (if not the recent Tax Return as defined above) or two pieces of supporting documentation from the following list to meet this income verification requirement:

- Recent Pay Stubs
- Supporting W-2
- Supporting 1099's
- Copies of all bank statements for last 3 months
- Recent bank and broker statements listed in the Federal Tax Return
- Current credit report

The hospital also will take into account any extenuating circumstances that would affect the determination of the patient's indigence. The hospital also will determine that no source other than the patient (such as a local welfare agency or a guardian) would be legally responsible for the patient's medical bill. The hospital will document the method by which indigence was determined in addition to all backup information to substantiate the determination.

**Dual-Eligible Beneficiaries:** A Medicare beneficiary who also qualifies for Medicaid (dual-eligible beneficiary) may be deemed indigent as long as Medi-Cal was billed. In addition, the remittance advice must be maintained as supporting documentation.

**Patients who qualify for a Medicare Savings Program** (Qualified Medicare Beneficiary Program, Specified Low-Income Medicare Beneficiary, Qualifying Individual, and Qualified Disabled &

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Working Individual Programs) will be eligible for a full charity write-off without the necessity of submitting either an FAA or producing documentation specified in subsection.

**(3) Income Verification for Non-Medicare Accounts:**

In addition to any one of the supporting documents options listed in (2) above, the following alternatives are acceptable supporting documentation of Family Income for non-Medicare Accounts:

- Written documentation from income sources
- Proof of Medi-Cal Eligibility
- Electronic validation of Family Income and Patient Family size, such as Experian (supporting income verification documentation through an electronic validation of Family Income/information, such as Experian, shall be obtained where no other income verification is obtained).

*Note:* To the extent required by state law, a complete FAA shall be obtained for any dollars reported as charity to the state.

**(4) Deemed Eligible / Extenuating Circumstances**

The patient/responsible party may be deemed to meet the charity guidelines if: (i) the patient/responsible party is determined to be eligible by a local clinic under poverty and income guidelines similar to the ones in this policy; or (ii) the patient/responsible party presents with Medicaid, and Medicaid does not pay.

There may also be extenuating circumstances where resource testing cannot be completed because the patient/responsible party does not/cannot (i) complete the FAA, or (ii) provide supporting documentation listed above. In those circumstances, a manager may waive the required documentation and extend a charity care write-off, consistent with this Policy. The following may be considered by the manager to be extenuating circumstances:

*Patients identified as an undocumented resident or homeless through:*

- Medi-Cal Eligibility screening
- Registration process

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- Discharge to a shelter
- Clinical or Case Management documentation
- Absence of a credit report

*Patients that expire* - if it is determined through family contact and/or courthouse records that an estate does not exist, it may be considered for a charity write-off (even if the patient had a spouse) upon documentation and with the manager's review and approval of a policy exception.

*Medically Indigent* – In addition to the above, if a patient/responsible party meets the medically indigent status based upon state guidelines or requirements, a charity write-off may be applied after the manager completes a resource testing process for the patient/responsible party.

### THIRD PARTY COVERAGE AND PAYMENT REVIEW

Prior to charity write-off, a validation will be completed to ensure that if any portion of the patient's medical services can be paid by any federal or state governmental health care program (e.g., Medicare, Medi-Cal, Tricare, Medicare secondary payer), private insurance company, or other private, non-governmental third-party payer, that the payment has been received and posted to the account. The charity write-off cannot be applied to any account with any outstanding payer liability.

Patients will also be reviewed for potential Medicaid coverage prior to application of charity write-off hereunder. Determination of Pending Medi-Cal should be resolved prior to evaluating for potential Pending Charity. Pending qualification for a Qualified Health Plan ("QHP") in the Health Insurance Marketplace may take place concurrently with the Pending Charity process. The QHP enrollment is not retroactive. Rather, the coverage becomes effective for future dates of service. Therefore, it is necessary to continue with the Pending Charity process for visits occurring prior to QHP effective dates.

*Note: Patients are not required to apply for Medicare, Medi-Cal or other coverage before the patient is reviewed for or provided charity care hereunder.*

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### REFUNDS ON CHARITY ACCOUNTS:

The general expectation is that all patients who qualify for the Charity write-off will apply in a reasonable time so as to have the Charity write-off applied to their bill before the bill comes due. However, if for some reason the patient pays for services rendered and then is later approved for the Charity write-off, the hospital shall timely (within thirty days) reimburse the patient any amount actually paid in excess of the amount due after the Charity write-off is applied plus interest at 10% annually beginning on the date the payment by the patient was received by the hospital. Hospital is not required to reimburse the patient or pay interest if the amount due is less than five dollars (\$5.00). If the amount is less than \$5.00, the hospital will provide a hospital credit for 60 days from the date the amount is due. If the credit is not used within the 60 days, then the hospital may retire the amount from its accounts. This section is in accordance with Health & Safety Code § 127400 et seq, and all patients applying for the Charity write-off shall do so in accordance with said code, and with all reasonable speed so as to avoid billing mistakes before the Charity write-off is applied.

### PATIENT DISPUTE PROCESS

If a patient wishes to file a dispute and appeal their eligibility for a Charity write-off under this policy, they may seek review from the Operations Support Director, Hospital Chief Financial Officer or Shared Service Center Executive for redetermination if they qualify for a Charity write-off by submitting a written request with supporting or missing documentation. .

### EMERGENCY PHYSICIAN NOTICE

Emergency physicians as defined in Section 127450 of the California Health and Safety Code, who provide emergency medical services in a hospital that provides emergency care are also required by law to provide write-offs to uninsured patients or patients with high medical costs who are at or below 400% of the federal poverty level.

### REFERENCE:

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## APPENDIX A

**If you do not currently have health coverage,**  
you may be eligible for...

Medi-Cal

OR

Coverage offered through the California Health Benefit Exchange (Covered California), other state or county funded health coverage programs

OR

Our charity or uninsured discounted care program

This facility participates in the Covered California and Hospital Presumptive Eligibility Program (HPE). You may obtain an application for these programs at the time of service.

### HELP PAYING YOUR BILL

There are free advocacy organizations that will help you understand the billing and payment process. You may call the Health Consumer Alliance at 888-804-3556 or go to [www.healthconsumer.org](http://www.healthconsumer.org) for more information.

### HOSPITAL BILL COMPLAINT PROGRAM

The Hospital Bill Complaint Program is a state program, which reviews hospital decisions about whether you qualify for help paying your hospital bill. If you believe you were wrongly denied financial assistance, you may file a complaint with the Hospital Bill Complaint Program. Go to [HospitalBillComplaintProgram.hcai.ca.gov](http://HospitalBillComplaintProgram.hcai.ca.gov) for more information and to file a complaint.



## You may qualify for a discount

on your hospital bill if you are a financially qualified patient.



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If you believe you may qualify for a discount or charity care, please contact our customer service representatives at 800-307-8016.

You may access the hospital's charity care policy and financial assistance application at [www.facilityname.com/patient-financial/charity-policy](http://www.facilityname.com/patient-financial/charity-policy).

The hospital's shoppable services patient payment estimator tool may be found at [www.facilityname.com/patient-financial](http://www.facilityname.com/patient-financial).

**Additionally, if you lack or have inadequate insurance, and meet certain income requirements, you may qualify for a discount or charity care.**

- ⊕ Patients that fall within 0-400% of the Federal Poverty Level (FPL) may be eligible for a full write-off if they have received medically necessary services and have provided sufficient supporting documentation.
- ⊕ Self pay patients with no third party payer source of payment that do not qualify for Medicaid, Charity Discounts or any other program the facility offers, will receive a discount similar to Medicaid, referred to as an "uninsured discount" (excluding elective cosmetic procedures and facility designated self pay flat rate procedures). At the time of service, patients will be asked to make payment in full or establish payment arrangements.
- ⊕ The Patient Liability Protection (PLP) program provides protection for patients with household incomes above 400% of FPL. The discounts under this program help patients who find themselves unable to pay material balances due to limited or no coverage, a high deductible or other extenuating circumstances after receiving emergency and/or emergent non-elective services. These discounts are need-based and calculated on a sliding scale based on the patient's annual household income.